

# SHER TREMONTE LLP

January 3, 2024

## **BY ECF**

Hon. LaShann DeArcy Hall  
United States District Judge  
United States District Court  
Eastern District of New York  
225 Cadman Plaza East  
Brooklyn, New York 11201

**Re: *Trooper 1 v. NYSP et al.*, 22-cv-893 (LDH) (TAM)**

Dear Judge DeArcy Hall:

We represent former Governor Andrew Cuomo and write concerning his partial motion to dismiss, which was fully briefed and filed on September 2, 2022. ECF No. 45. As we argued in that Motion, the retaliation claim against Governor Cuomo is not legally viable because (i) Governor Cuomo was not Plaintiff's employer at the time of the alleged retaliatory conduct, and (ii) any alleged conduct was a reasonable defensive measure to Plaintiff's claims. *See* ECF No. 45-1 at 13-21.

Plaintiff's counsel recently confirmed during a discovery conference that the only alleged adverse act that forms the basis for Plaintiff's retaliation claim against Governor Cuomo is the February 17, 2022 tweet by Richard Azzopardi commenting on Plaintiff's lawsuit. *See* Dec. 12, 2023 Conf. Tr. at 64:8-10 ("The discovery in relation to retaliation . . . as to Trooper 1 is the tweet. That is the adverse act."); 65:2-3 ("The retaliatory act is the tweet."). In that single tweet responding to Plaintiff's original complaint, Mr. Azzopardi wrote that the Wigdor law firm "is widely known to use the press to extort settlements" and that "Gov. Cuomo will fight every attempt at cheap cash extortions." *See* ECF No. 45-1 at 9. As we argued in our Motion, a tweet by a non-employer concerning a lawsuit is a reasonable defensive measure that, as a matter of law, cannot support a claim for unlawful retaliation. *See id.* at 13-21.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Theresa Trzaskoma

Theresa Trzaskoma

Attachment

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK (BROOKLYN)

-----: :  
TROOPER 1, : Case No.: 22-cv-0893  
: :  
Plaintiff, : Brooklyn, New York  
: December 12, 2023  
v. : 3:08 p.m. - 5:18 p.m.  
: :  
NEW YORK STATE POLICE, :  
et al., :  
Defendants.:  
-----:

TRANSCRIPT AND STATUS CONFERENCE HEARING  
BEFORE THE HONORABLE TARYN A. MERKL  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

For Plaintiff: WIGDOR LLP  
BY: Valdi Licul, Esq.  
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Proceedings recorded by electronic sound recording;  
Transcript produced by transcription service

## APPEARANCES CONTINUED

For Defendant: MORVILLO, ABRAMOWITZ, GRAND, IASON  
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Richard Azzopardi BY: Catherine Foti, Esq.  
565 Fifth Avenue  
New York, New York 10017

1 including allegations with regard to everybody who  
2 is discussed at length in the Attorney General's  
3 report.

4           Although your theory of the case as to  
5 Trooper 1 may be narrowly tailored vis-à-vis this  
6 tweet activity, Ms. Glavin is clearly correct, that  
7 the retaliation section, at least the factual  
8 specifications in your retaliation section, pertain  
9 to significantly longer volume of activities  
10 relating to everybody else.

11           Mr. Licul, by determining to include all of  
12 this, it is much more lengthy than a simple one hit  
13 tweet type of retaliation.

14           MR. LICUL: The adverse actions in relation  
15 to Trooper 1 --

16           THE COURT: I understand the law, sir, but  
17 you have paragraph upon paragraph in your complaint  
18 explaining how her fears were justified because of  
19 all this prior history.

20           MR. LICUL: Correct. And that is an  
21 anticipation of the defendants' arguing that she did  
22 not complain, an anticipation of a Faragher-Ellerth  
23 defense, which is that she could not take  
24 appropriate measures to complain about the  
25 discrimination when it occurred, and that's what

1       that's for.

2               THE COURT:   Right.   But given --

3               MR. LICUL:   That's --

4               THE COURT:   Given the nature of the way the  
5       complaint is drafted, I don't think it can be fairly  
6       characterized that the discovery relevant to  
7       retaliation is one tweet.

8               MR. LICUL:   The discovery in relation to  
9       retaliation as to the -- as to Trooper 1 is the  
10      tweet.   That is the adverse act.

11              THE COURT:   I understand.

12              MR. LICUL:   The reason she did not complain  
13      was because of the culture of fear by the governor  
14      and in the governor's chambers about people -- for  
15      people who would complain about him, but that's not  
16      the adverse act.

17              THE COURT:   I understand.   I get it.

18              MR. LICUL:   So -- all right.

19              THE COURT:   But it's --

20              MR. LICUL:   I just wanted to make clear  
21      because I thought that the allegation was -- or the  
22      characterization was that her allegations of  
23      retaliation related to other things that he --

24              THE COURT:   They do.   Your complaint  
25      relates to a number of other things in connection

1 with how she experienced the retaliatory act.

2 MR. LICUL: The retaliatory act is the  
3 tweet.

4 THE COURT: I know, but because of her  
5 lens, because of her experience, to the extent she  
6 knew any of this stuff, you're saying that -- I  
7 mean, did she know all of this stuff before --

8 MR. LICUL: No. It's -- but it --

9 THE COURT: -- when she just chose not to  
10 complain?

11 MR. LICUL: It speaks to the culture of the  
12 place. And I was -- as I said, Your Honor, it  
13 doesn't go to the retaliatory act against her by the  
14 governor. What it does is it goes to the  
15 explanation for why she did not complain --

16 THE COURT: But she didn't know any of  
17 these things at the time?

18 MR. LICUL: She knew about -- I mean, they  
19 could depose her. They had a chance to depose her.  
20 They canceled it the day before. And they can ask  
21 her about that, about the culture of the place.

22 THE COURT: I understand. But in terms of  
23 the precatory allegations that lead up to the  
24 tweet --

25 MR. LICUL: Right.

1 THE COURT: -- and your position that her  
2 fears were justified because of all of these prior  
3 acts, did she know?

4 MR. LICUL: She may have known some of  
5 them. I don't know, Your Honor. But --

6 THE COURT: Fair enough. Fair enough.

7 MR. LICUL: But all I'm saying is that that  
8 is the culture of the place. The Faragher-Ellerth  
9 defense, at least under federal law, is an  
10 affirmative defense, and they would have to prove  
11 that there is a mechanism for her to complain and  
12 she didn't.

13 THE COURT: Right. I don't think anybody  
14 is confused about which action you're saying is the  
15 basis for your retaliation claim, but I think what  
16 has been confused in the conversation is how you  
17 anticipate proving the culture surrounding the  
18 allegedly retaliatory act. So it's all part and  
19 parcel of the retaliation claim.

20 MR. LICUL: No, I agree with that.

21 THE COURT: I think it's just --

22 MR. LICUL: I just --

23 THE COURT: -- shorthand.

24 MR. LICUL: I agree with that. I just  
25 wanted to clarify what the exact retaliation against